RATING REPORT

Best Fibres (Pvt.) Limited (BFL)

REPORT DATE:

April 27, 2020

RATING ANALYSTS:

Tayyaba Ijaz
tayyaba.ijaz@vis.com.pk

Maimoon Rasheed
maimoon@vis.com.pk

RATING DETAILS

Rating Category	Latest Ratings		Previous Ratings	
	Long-term	Short-term	Long-term	Short-term
Entity	A-	A-2	A-	A-2
Rating Date	*April 27, 2020*		*Dec 31, 2019*	
Rating Outlook	Rating Watch-Developing		Stable	

COMPANY INFORMATION

Incorporated in 2017	**External auditors:** RSM Avais Hyder Liaquat Nauman Chartered Accountants
Private Limited Company	**Chairman of the Board:** Sheikh Zulfiqar Ali
	Chief Executive Officer: Sheikh Zulfiqar Ali
Key Shareholders: (Above 5%)	
Sheikh Zulfiqar Ali 53.60%	
Ms. Madiha Asif 45.48%	

APPLICABLE METHODOLOGY

VIS Entity Rating Criteria: Corporates (May 2019)
https://www.vis.com.pk/kc-meth.aspx

Best Fibres (Pvt.) Limited

OVERVIEW OF THE INSTITUTION	RATING RATIONALE

Best Fibres (Pvt.) Limited was incorporated in 2017 as a private limited company The principal object of the company is to manufacture and sale of viscose and cotton yarn.

Best Fibres (Pvt.) Limited (BFL) is a medium-sized spinning unit located in Faisalabad, with shareholding vested within sponsoring family. The ratings assigned take into account higher sales, improved margins, adequate coverages and considerable relevant experience of the sponsor. Leverage indictors have improved on a timeline basis, though still on a higher side. The ratings also incorporate management's focus on expanding its operations based entirely on internal sources while enhancing operational efficiencies. However, the ratings remained constrained by vulnerability of spinning sector to raw material prices, impact of currency fluctuations on imported raw material, and any adverse changes in regulatory duties. Further, corporate governance framework has considerable room for improvement.

Profile of Chief Executive Officer

Sheikh Zulfiqar Ali has 50 years of experience in the textile sector. He started his career from the yarn market of Faisalabad and laid the foundation of Best Group of Companies in early 2000.

Key Rating Drivers:

Company's profile: Previously, both Spinning and weaving units were operating under the umbrella of Best Exports (Pvt.) Limited (BEL); however, the owners decided to divide the company's assets as at June 30, 2017, amongst sponsoring family and operate the spinning and weaving units independently. After division of assets, Sheikh Zulfiqar Ali, retained the ownership of spinning unit comprising 72,912 spindles under the name of BFL. Stitching and weaving unit with 562 shuttle-less Sulzer looms and 45 stitching machines, under the name of BEL, is solely owned and managed by his son, Mr. Waqas Ali. Meanwhile, the ownership of another spinning unit comprising 50,000 spindles was transferred to Mr. Danish Ali, brother of Mr. Waqas, under the name of Z.A Corporation Pvt Limited.

Now, BFL has total spindles of 76,080 with installed capacity of 33,609,492 Kgs (after conversion into 20/s count). Capacity utilization remained optimal at 97% (FY18: 90%) during FY19. To ensure operational efficiency, the company has added plant and machinery costing Rs. 201.7m, which majorly comprised four Schlafhorst autoconers, two simplex frames, one draw frames Rieter, six ring frames and 51-set compact Astrosun spinning. Additionally, land having area of 1.95 Acre was purchased in FY19 for new godowns as a part of expansion plan.

Financial Snapshot

Core Equity: end-FY19: Rs. 928.2; end-FY18: Rs. 536.6m; FY17: Rs. 313.2m

Assets: end-FY19: Rs. 2.6b; end-FY18: Rs. 3.1b; FY17: Rs. 2.3b

Profit After Tax: FY19: Rs. 375.6m; FY18: 223.4m; FY17: NA

Expansion of operations: Contemplating higher demand, to further cater yarn market, the management is pursuing an expansion plan of adding 25,344 spindles (47 Ring Frames) to its existing operations. Total estimated capex on this project is expected to be around Rs. 922m, which entailed total machinery cost of Rs. 650m (including complete imported spinning unit and local machinery), complete grid station (132 KV/11) worth Rs. 200m, civil work on existing land amounting Rs. 35m and acquisition of land (5-Acre) for Rs. 37m. The project is likely to be concluded by end-FY23, meanwhile civil work on godowns will be completed by end-FY20. The said project will be completely funded through internal sources, which also includes equity injection by sponsors amounting Rs. 170 m in FY20.

Change in sales mix going forward, as a result of government efforts to document economy: BFL product mix mainly constituted viscose (of 20s-40s count) and cotton yarn (of 10s-60s count), sold in the local market. The company sells viscose yarn in yarn market and has majority share in local supply. During FY19, around 88% of the yarn was supplied in Faisalabad yarn market, Multan and Jhang constituted 5% and 6% of the total sales, while a fractional sale was made in Lahore and Gujranwala cities. According to the management, yarn market is majorly unorganized; characterized by less than 1% registered players. Given the government recent efforts to document economy, the unorganized sector has come

under stress. BFL has therefore planned to alter its sales mix to 60:40 cotton and viscose yarn in the ongoing year. Going forward, the management plans to enhance focus on the manufacturing of cotton yarn.

Augmentation in sales on the back of both higher volumes and increase in yarn prices: The company's topline registered an increase of 43.9% to Rs. 8.2b (FY18: Rs. 5.7b) during FY19 vis-à-vis preceding year. Viscose yarn accounting for 79.8% (FY18: 89.9%) of the sales revenue, has remained the main revenue driver, while cotton yarn merely constituted 6.2% (FY18: 3.2%) of the net sales. The company is also involved in sales of other material comprising raw viscose staple fibre, which accounted for 13.8% (FY18: 6.6%) of the net sales during the review period. The company sold 420,477 bags (FY18: 343,018 bags) of viscose yarn during FY19, followed by 24,637 bags (FY18: 9,089 bags) of cotton yarn. Higher gross margin during FY19, is a function of increase in average viscose yarn prices to Rs. 15,545/bag (FY18: Rs. 14,921/bag) and average cotton yarn prices to Rs. 20,554/bag (FY18: Rs. 19,935/bag). As a result of higher average selling prices of its products and rationalized increase in cost of sales gross margins stood higher at 9.0% (FY18: 7.9%) during FY19.

Coronavirus to result in uncertainty in textile sector dynamics: The revision in rating outlook reflects prevailing uncertainty in textile sector dynamics due to coronavirus outbreak, prolonged lockdown, overall contraction in demand, sharp fall in cotton prices and challenging economic environment. It is expected that the entire value chain of the textile industry will be impacted by these developments. Status of the assigned rating is therefore uncertain as an event of deviation from expected trend has occurred; additional information will be necessary to take any further rating action, warranting a 'Rating Watch-Developing' status. Given the low leveraged capital structure, it is expected that ratings will remain stable post recovery of the ongoing situation; nevertheless, as scenario is evolving rapidly, VIS will closely monitor and will accordingly take action to resolve the outlook status.

BALANCE SHEET	FY17	FY18	FY19
Property, plant & Equipment	1,405	1,352	1,482
Store, Spares and Loose Tools	7	11	15
Stock-in-Trade	834	1,337	707
Trade Debts	0	1	2
Advances	1	349	302
Tax Refunds Due from Government	0	16	43
Cash & Bank Balances	16	17	43
Other Assets	27	50	50
Total Assets	2,290	3,133	2,644
Trade and Other Payables	575	319	209
Capital Expenditure Payable *(including current maturity)*	453	314	181
Long Term Debt *(including current maturity)*	573	461	336
Short Term Debt	286	1,330	792
Other Liabilities	89	174	198
Total/Tier-1 Equity	313	537	928
Paid-up Capital	315	315	327
INCOME STATEMENT	**FY17**	**FY18**	**FY19**
Net Sales	0	5,695	8,193
Gross Profit	0	449	739
Operating Profit	(2)	416	679
Profit Before Tax	(2)	318	526
Profit After Tax	(1.8)	223	376
Funds from Operations	-	379	502
RATIO ANALYSIS	**FY17**	**FY18**	**FY19**
Gross Margin (%)	-	7.9	9.0
Net Margins	-	3.9	4.6
Current Ratio (x)	0.74	0.85	0.78
Net Working Capital	(279)	(316)	(320)
FFO to Total Debt (x)	-	0.21	0.45
FFO to Long Term Debt (x)	-	0.82	1.49
Debt Leverage (x)	6.31	4.84	1.85
Gearing (x)	2.74	3.34	1.22
DSCR (x)	-	2.53	2.52
DSCR (incl. payment of capital expenditure payable)	-	1.23	1.47
ROAA (%)	-	8.2	13.0
ROAE (%)	-	52.6	51.3
(Stock in Trade+Trade Debt) to Short-Term Borrowing Ratio	2.91	1.01	0.89

VIS Credit Rating Company Limited

RATING SCALE & DEFINITIONS: ISSUES / ISSUERS

Medium to Long-Term

AAA
Highest credit quality; the risk factors are negligible, being only slightly more than for risk-free Government of Pakistan's debt.

AA+, AA, AA-
High credit quality; Protection factors are strong. Risk is modest but may vary slightly from time to time because of economic conditions.

A+, A, A-
Good credit quality; Protection factors are adequate. Risk factors may vary with possible changes in the economy.

BBB+, BBB, BBB-
Adequate credit quality; Protection factors are reasonable and sufficient. Risk factors are considered variable if changes occur in the economy.

BB+, BB, BB-
Obligations deemed likely to be met. Protection factors are capable of weakening if changes occur in the economy. Overall quality may move up or down frequently within this category.

B+, B, B-
Obligations deemed less likely to be met. Protection factors are capable of fluctuating widely if changes occur in the economy. Overall quality may move up or down frequently within this category or into higher or lower rating grade.

CCC
Considerable uncertainty exists towards meeting the obligations. Protection factors are scarce and risk may be substantial.

CC
A high default risk

C
A very high default risk

D
Defaulted obligations

Short-Term

A-1+
Highest certainty of timely payment; Short-term liquidity, including internal operating factors and /or access to alternative sources of funds, is outstanding and safety is just below risk free Government of Pakistan's short-term obligations.

A-1
High certainty of timely payment; Liquidity factors are excellent and supported by good fundamental protection factors. Risk factors are minor.

A-2
Good certainty of timely payment. Liquidity factors and company fundamentals are sound. Access to capital markets is good. Risk factors are small.

A-3
Satisfactory liquidity and other protection factors qualify entities / issues as to investment grade. Risk factors are larger and subject to more variation. Nevertheless, timely payment is expected.

B
Speculative investment characteristics; Liquidity may not be sufficient to ensure timely payment of obligations.

C
Capacity for timely payment of obligations is doubtful.

Rating Watch: VIS places entities and issues on 'Rating Watch' when it deems that there are conditions present that necessitate re-evaluation of the assigned rating(s). Refer to our 'Criteria for Rating Watch' for details. www.vis.com.pk/images/criteria_watch.pdf

Rating Outlooks: The three outlooks 'Positive', 'Stable' and 'Negative' qualify the potential direction of the assigned rating(s). An outlook is not necessarily a precursor of a rating change. Refer to our 'Criteria for Rating Outlook' for details.www.vis.com.pk/images/criteria_outlook.pdf

(SO) Rating: A suffix (SO) is added to the ratings of 'structured' securities where the servicing of debt and related obligations is backed by some sort of financial assets and/or credit support from a third party to the transaction. The suffix (SO), abbreviated for 'structured obligation', denotes that the rating has been achieved on grounds of the structure backing the transaction that enhanced the credit quality of the securities and not on the basis of the credit quality of the issuing entity alone.

(blr) Rating: A suffix (blr) is added to the ratings of a particular banking facility obtained by the borrower from a financial institution. The suffix (blr), abbreviated for 'bank loan rating' denotes that the rating is based on the credit quality of the entity and security structure of the facility.

'p' Rating: A 'p' rating is assigned to entities, where the management has not requested a rating, however, agrees to provide informational support. A 'p' rating is shown with a 'p' subscript and is publicly disclosed. It is not modified by a plus (+) or a minus (-) sign which indicates relative standing within a rating category. Outlook is not assigned to these ratings. Refer to our 'Policy for Private Ratings' for details. www.vis.com.pk/images/policy_ratings.pdf

'SD' Rating: An 'SD' rating is assigned when VIS believes that the ratee has selectively defaulted on a specific issue or obligation but it will continue to meet its payment obligations on other issues or obligations in a timely manner.

REGULATORY DISCLOSURES					Appendix III
Name of Rated Entity	Best Fibres (Pvt.) Limited				
Sector	Textile				
Type of Relationship	Solicited				
Purpose of Rating	Entity Rating				
Rating History	**Rating Date**	**Medium to Long Term**	**Short Term**	**Rating Outlook**	**Rating Action**
	RATING TYPE: ENTITY				
	27-04-2020	A-	A-2	Rating Watch-Developing	Maintained
	31-12-2019	A-	A-2	Stable	Initial
Instrument Structure	N/A				
Statement by the Rating Team	VIS, the analysts involved in the rating process and members of its rating committee do not have any conflict of interest relating to the credit rating(s) mentioned herein. This rating is an opinion on credit quality only and is not a recommendation to buy or sell any securities.				
Probability of Default	VIS' ratings opinions express ordinal ranking of risk, from strongest to weakest, within a universe of credit risk. Ratings are not intended as guarantees of credit quality or as exact measures of the probability that a particular issuer or particular debt issue will default.				
Disclaimer	Information herein was obtained from sources believed to be accurate and reliable; however, VIS does not guarantee the accuracy, adequacy or completeness of any information and is not responsible for any errors or omissions or for the results obtained from the use of such information. VIS is not an NRSRO and its ratings are not NRSRO credit ratings. For conducting this assignment, analyst did not deem necessary to contact external auditors or creditors given the unqualified nature of audited accounts and diversified creditor profile. Copyright 2020 VIS Credit Rating Company Limited. All rights reserved. Contents may be used by news media with credit to VIS.				