# **BROKER FIDUCIARY RATING REPORT**

# Mohammad Munir Muhammad Ahmed Khanani Securities Limited

#### **REPORT DATE:**

July 1, 2025

#### RATING ANALYSTS:

Shaheryar Khan Mangan <u>shaheryar@vis.com.pk</u>

# **RATING DETAILS**

Broker Fiduciary Rating	<b>BFR2</b> Strong Fiduciary Standards		
Rating Rationale	The rating signifies sound internal controls, financial sustainability, client services and sound ownership and governance framework.		
Rating Date	July 1, 2025		

COMPANY INFORMATION			
Incorporated in March 2006	External auditors: Rehman Sarfaraz Rahim Iqbal		
	Rafiq Chartered Accountants		
Unlisted Public Limited Company	Chief Executive Officer/ Chairman of the Board:		
	Mr. Muhammad Munir Khanani		
Key Shareholders (with stake 5% or more):			
Mr. Muhammad Munir Khanani ~ 99.99%			

## APPLICABLE METHODOLOGY

Applicable Rating Criteria: Broker Fiduciary Ratings: <u>https://docs.vis.com.pk/Methodologies%202024/Broker-Fiduciary-Rating.pdf</u>

# APPLICABLE RATING SCALE(S)

VIS Issue/Issuer Rating Scale: <u>https://docs.vis.com.pk/docs/VISRatingScales.pdf</u>

## Mohammad Munir Muhammad Ahmed Khanani Securities Limited

## **CORPORATE PROFILE**

## **OVERALL GRADING**

Mohammad Munir Muhammad Ahmed Khanani Securities Limited is a public unlisted company, providing equity and commodity brokerage services and research to institutional as well as retail clients. Major shareholding of the company is vested with Mr. Muhammad Munir Khanani, who serves as the Chief Executive Officer (CEO) of the company. The company provides both online and assisted trading services to its clients, and have branches in Karachi, Lahore, Islamabad, Sahiwal, Peshawar, Manshera, Swat, and Rawalpindi.



The Company holds a Trading Rights Entitlement Certificate (TREC) granted by Pakistan Stock Exchange Limited (PSX), registered with SECP to provide Trading & Self Clearing Services. External auditors of the company are Rehman Sarfaraz Rahim Iqbal Rafiq Chartered Accountants. External auditors belong to category 'A' on the approved list of auditors published by the State Bank of Pakistan (SBP).

<b>Business and Financial Sustainability Indicators</b>					
	1HFY25*	FY24	FY23		
Total Revenue (Rs. In Millions)	649	751	223		
Size of Net Worth (Rs. In Millions)	5,105	3,178	2,344		
Gearing x (Total interest-bearing debt/ Total equity)	0.84	0.92	0.25x		
Leverage x (Total liabilities/ Total equity)	1.73	1.61	0.56x		
Liquid Assets/ Total Liabilities (x)	0.91	1.04	1.35x		
Short-term Investments/ Total Equity (%)	109%	112%	38%		

\*Management Accounts

## Mohammad Munir Muhammad Ahmed Khanani Securities Limited

# **Rating Indicators**

## **Ownership & Governance**

- The Company's board of directors consists of 5 members including two independent directors, and oversees four board committees namely Audit, HR, Nomination and Risk Management Committee.
- Expanding the board size, with inclusion of more independent and certified directors, may further enhance the governance framework of the Company.



## **Ownership & Governance**

## **Business & Financial Sustainability**

- During FY24, the Company's profitability witnessed a sizeable surge, driven by an increase in the Company's operating revenue alongside higher realized gains. This positive momentum continued in 1HFY25.
- Resultantly, the operational efficiency of the Company improved, with cost-to-income ratio declining to 20.8% in 1HFY25 (FY24: 24.0%, FY23: 88.3%).
- Market risk is considered elevated while. Liquidity profile is considered adequate.
- Capitalization indicators are considered manageable, with gearing and leverage ratios at 0.84x (Jun'24: 0.92x, Jun'23: 0.25x) and 1.73x (Jun'24: 1.61x, Jun'23: 0.56x) as at Dec'24 respectively.
- Going forward, sustainability of earning profile along with improvement in market risk, liquidity profile as well as gearing and leverage ratio will be important for the rating.

**Business & Financial Sustainability** 



### Management & Client Services

- Client relationships and fair play are considered sound, supported by various channels, including online and mobile trading applications, to facilitate clients, along with prompt trade alerts.
- Investor grievance procedures may be more pronounced on the Company's website for better client facilitation.

#### Internal Controls & Regulatory Compliance

- Internal policies of the Company are in place. However, enhancement in the scope of policies, including formulating a comprehensive conflict of interest policy, may be considered for further improvement in the internal control framework.
- Additionally, establishing an independent risk management function may further strengthen its effectiveness.
- On August 06, 2024, the Company was penalized PKR 750,000 due to individuals operating as authorized dealers at unregistered branch offices. Operating. The penalty was subsequently reduced to PKR 250,000 following an appeal filed against the order.



#### Internal Controls & Regulatory Compliance



### Broker Fiduciary Rating Explained

In Securities Broker Fiduciary Rating (SBF), the strength of fiduciary role of the securities brokers is captured through the relative financial strength of the securities broker firm and its sponsors along with depth of internal control and governance framework, which are key rating ingredients. Responsiveness of the risk and internal control structure, quality of HR and soundness of the business infrastructure determine the strength of management and level of service quality of a stock broker. VIS Credit Rating Co. Ltd. (VIS) has developed a rating system that evaluates brokerage firms on the basis of such practices and the systems instituted to safeguard investor interests are at the forefront.

<b>REGULATORY I</b>	DISCLOSURES			Appendix I			
Name of Rated Entity	Mohammad Munir Muhammad Ahmed Khanani Securities Limited						
Sector	Brokerage						
Type of Relationship	Solicited						
Purpose of Rating	Broker Fiduciary Rating (BFR)						
Rating History	Rating Date Rating Rating Outlook Rating Actio						
		RATING	TYPE: BFR				
	01/07/2025	BFR2	Stable	Reaffirmed			
	16/05/2024	BFR2	Stable	Reaffirmed			
	15/11/2022	BFR2	Stable	Reaffirmed			
	19/11/2021	BFR2	Stable	Initial			
Instrument Structure	N/A						
Statement by the	VIS, the analysts involved in the rating process and members of its rating committee do not						
Rating Team	have any conflict of interest relating to the credit rating(s) mentioned herein. This rating is						
-	an opinion on credit quality only and is not a recommendation to buy or sell any securities.						
Probability of Default	N/A						
Disclaimer	Information herein was	obtained from sour	ces believed to be accurate	and reliable; however,			
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